



# Agent-Based Modelling for Social and Behavioural Dynamics and Impact Assessment

### Final Year Students

G.P. Thennakoon (DEE Peradeniya)  
R. Thiksga (DEE Peradeniya)  
K. P. Jayasooriya (DEE Peradeniya)  
M. C. L. De Silva (DEE Peradeniya)

### Research Assistants

S.N. Liyanage (CE Peradeniya)  
M.M. Viduranga (DEE Peradeniya)  
R. Rodrigo (DEE Peradeniya)

### Former Students

Harshana Weligampola (Purdue, US)  
Lakshitha Ramanayake (Rutgers, US)  
Yasiru Ranasinghe (Johns Hopkins, US)

### Staff Members

Gayanthi Ilangarathna (Virginia Tech, US)  
Neranan Senarath (RPI, US)  
R. I. Godaliyadda (DEE Peradeniya)  
B. P. Ekanayake (DEE Peradeniya)  
V. R. Herath (DEE Peradeniya)  
J.B. Ekanayake (DEE Peradeniya)

**Aim** - This study aims to improve the accuracy of modeling human behavior by utilizing GPS data along with mathematical models and advanced machine learning algorithms within Agent-based Models (ABMs). This model helps us understand how policy changes impact social cohesion, mental health, and the environment.

### Application

#### Urban planning

Traffic Simulation  
Land Use Planning  
Disaster Preparedness

#### Epidemiology

Disease Spread Modeling  
Vaccination Strategies  
Healthcare Resource Allocation

#### Economics

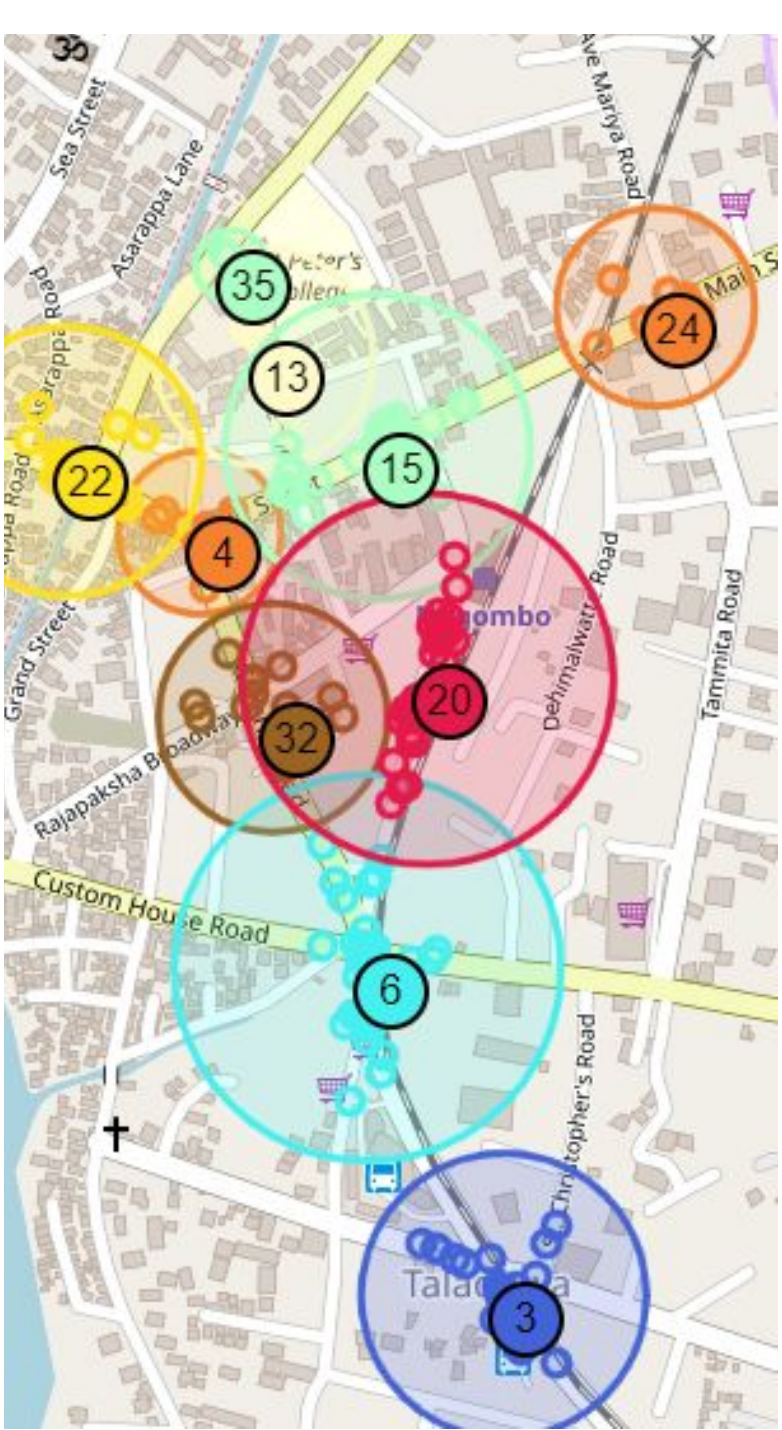
Market Dynamics  
Consumer Behavior  
Policy Analysis

### Research Journal DOI:10.3390/su15141120

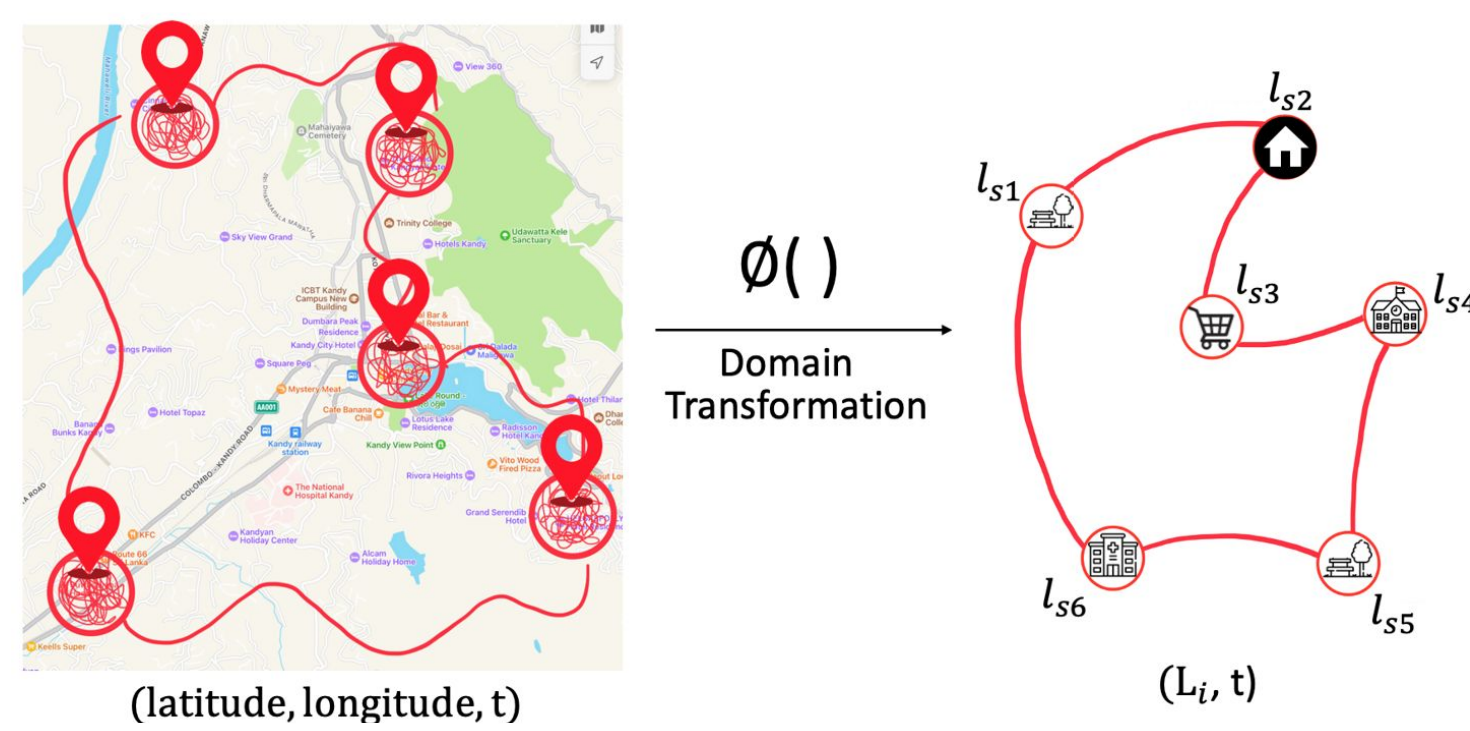
**Pandemic Simulator: An Agent-Based Framework with Human Behavior Modeling for Pandemic-Impact Assessment to Build Sustainable Communities**

by Harshana Weligampola <sup>1</sup>, Lakshitha Ramanayake <sup>2,†</sup>, Yasiru Ranasinghe <sup>3</sup>, Gayanthi Ilangarathna <sup>4</sup>, Neranan Senarath <sup>2</sup>, Bhagya Samarakoon <sup>2</sup>, Roshan Godaliyadda <sup>2</sup>, Vijitha Herath <sup>2</sup>, Parakrama Ekanayake <sup>2</sup>, Janaka Ekanayake <sup>2</sup>, Muthucumaru Maheswaran <sup>5</sup>, Sandya Theeminulle <sup>6</sup>, Anuruddhika Rathnayake <sup>7</sup>, Samath Dharmaratne <sup>7</sup>, Mallika Pinnawala <sup>8</sup>, Sakunthala Yatigammana <sup>8</sup> and Ganga Tilakaratne <sup>9</sup>

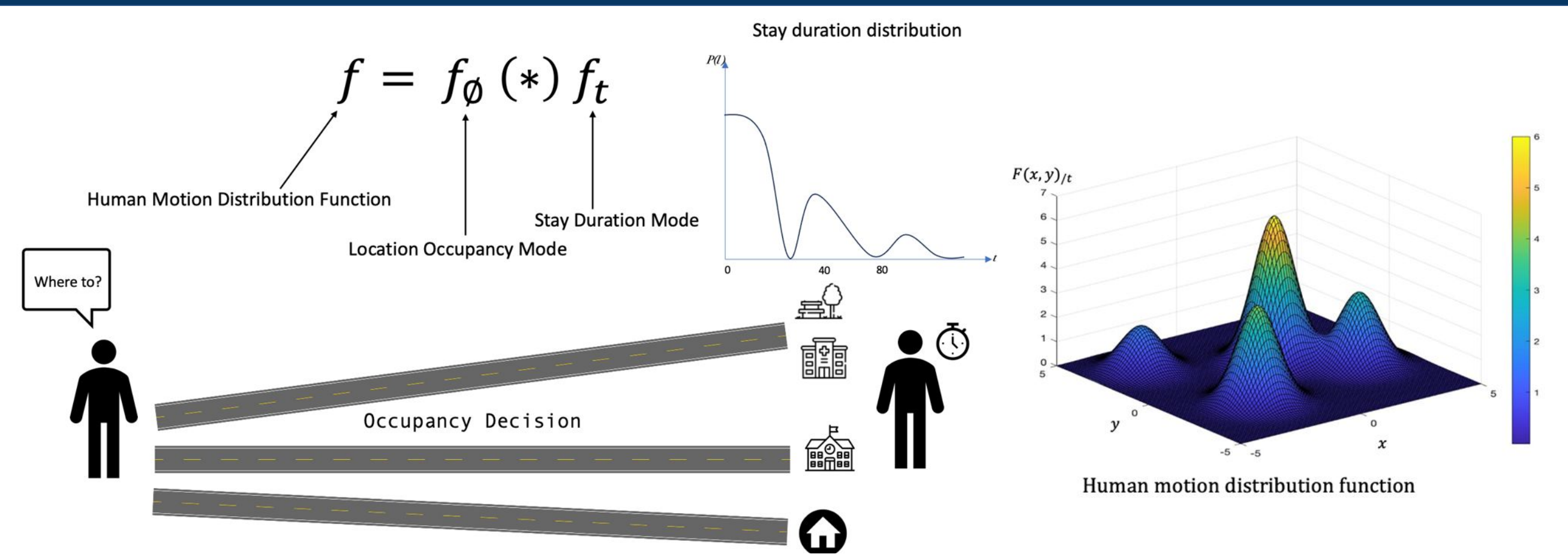
## Preprocessing and Domain Transformation



Gather GPS data from individuals across various professions and plot it on a map. Then apply **DBSCAN** clustering and label the resulting clusters into predefined location classes.



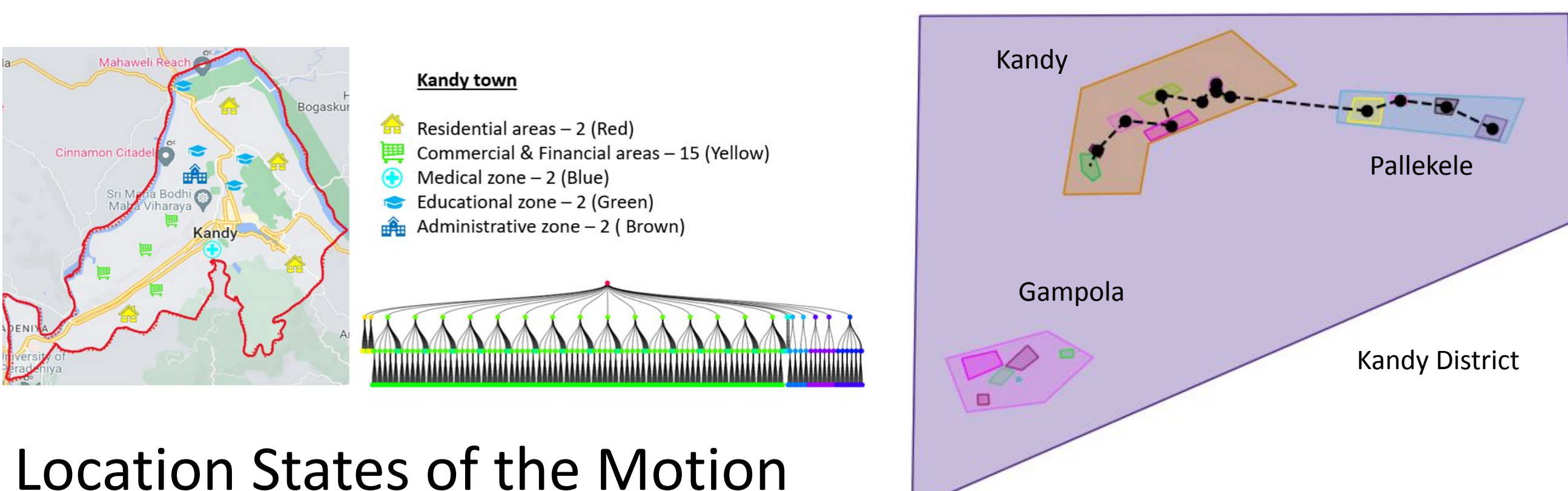
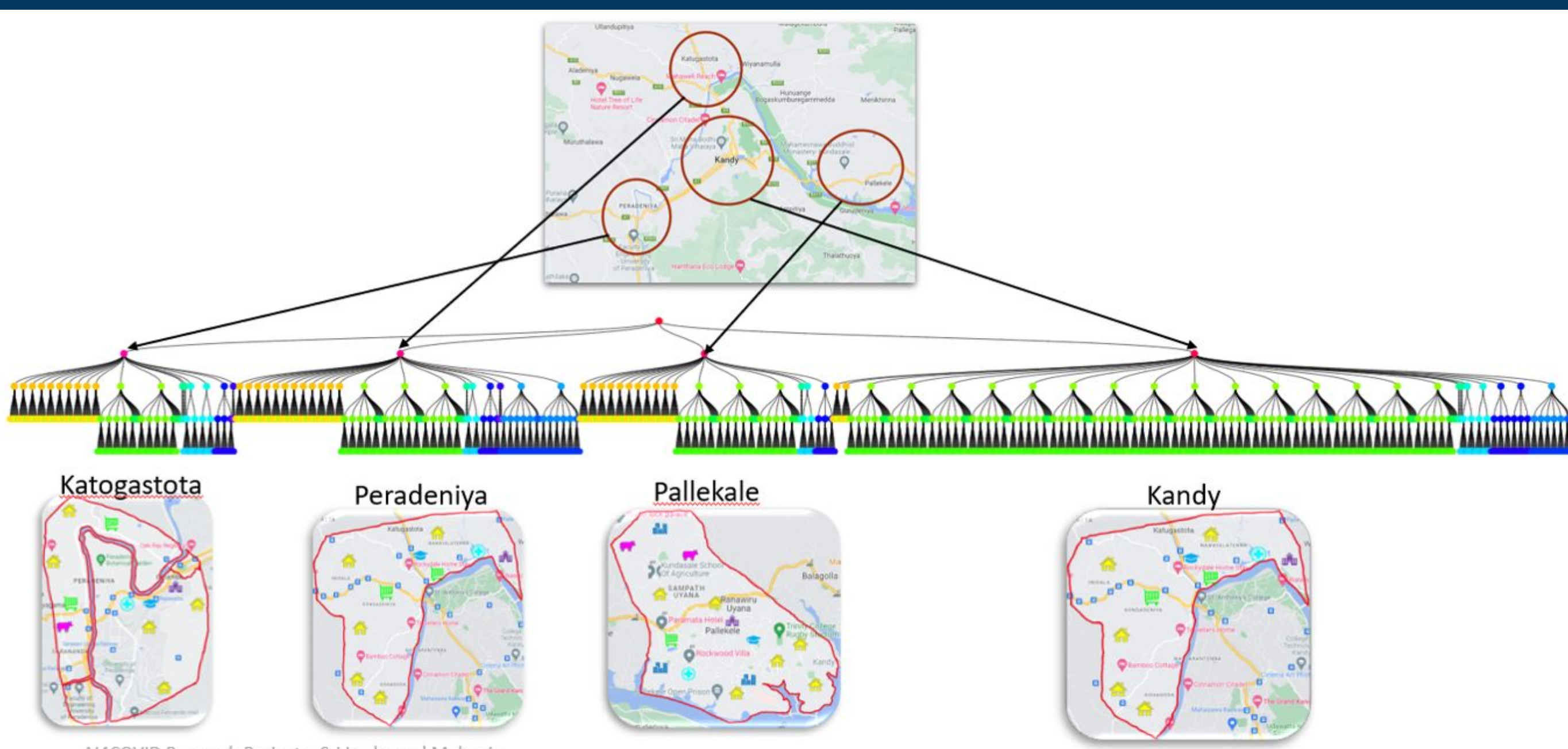
## Motion Distribution Model



When at a specific location state: based on 'Stay Duration Mode', time spent on random walk state are estimated.

When stay duration expires: based on 'Location Visit Mode', the decision on next Location state is generated.

## Environment Builder



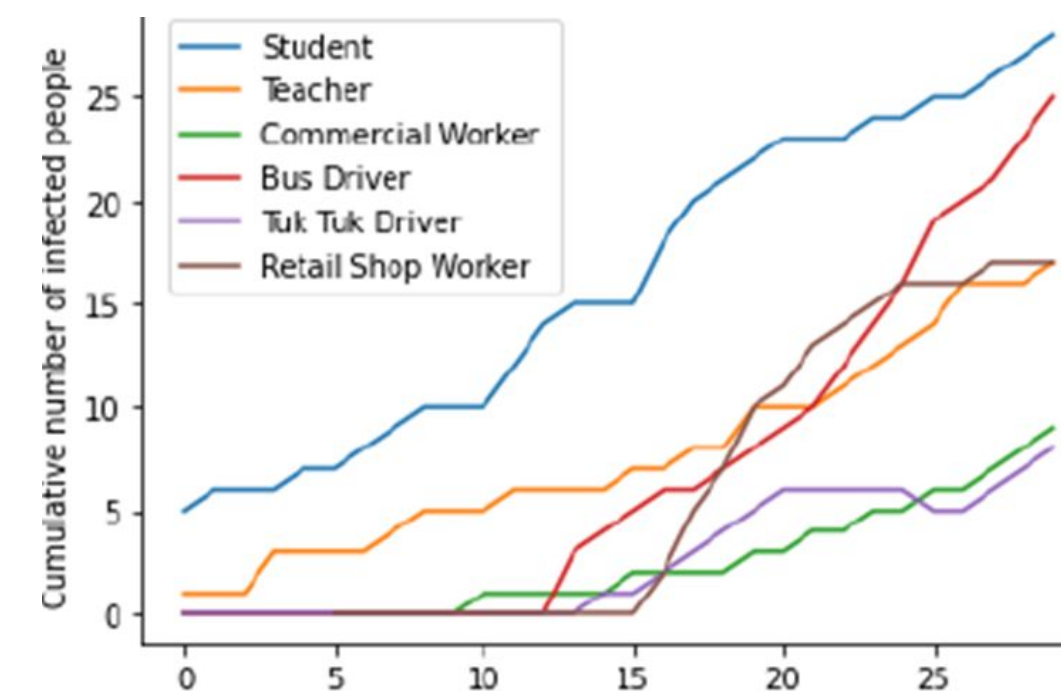
Location States of the Motion Distribution Models are linked to Location States identified in the real world environment

Simulate transportations routes to detect disease propagation

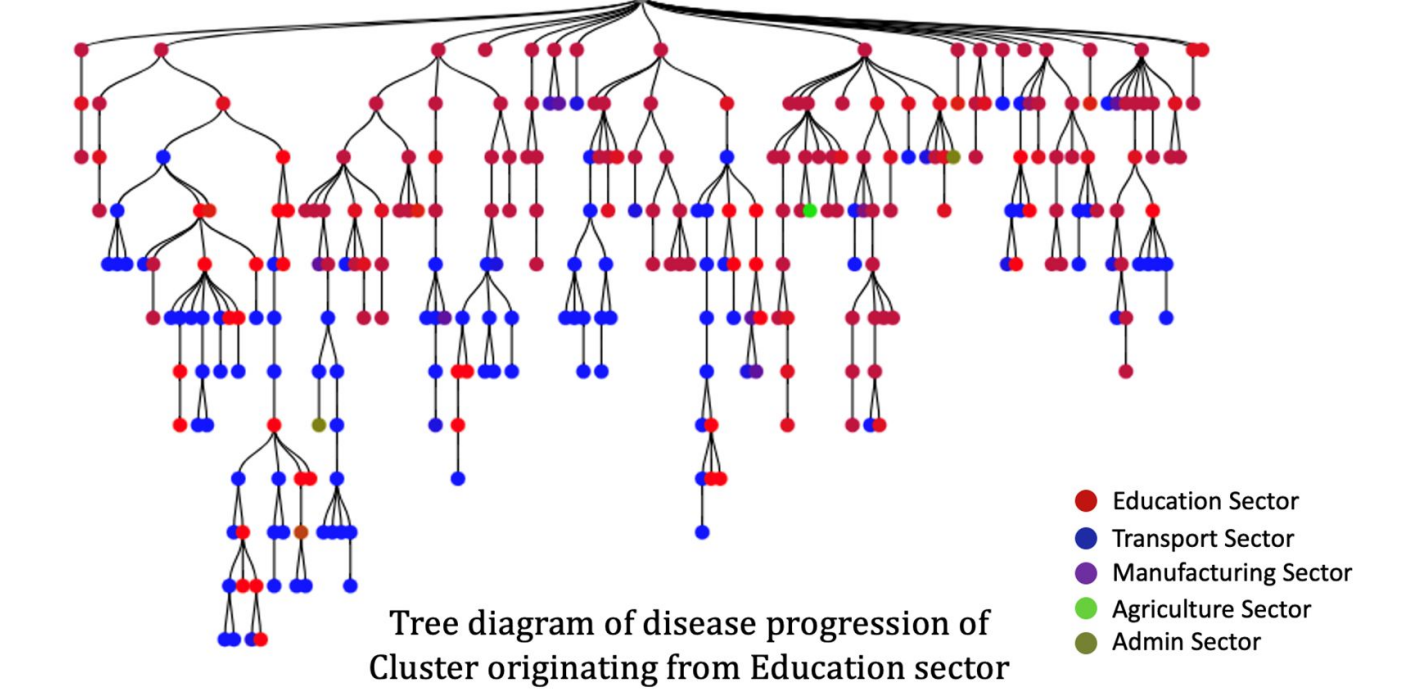
## Macro Level Insights

Insights of **disease propagation dynamics** in terms of occupation class interactions at the micro level

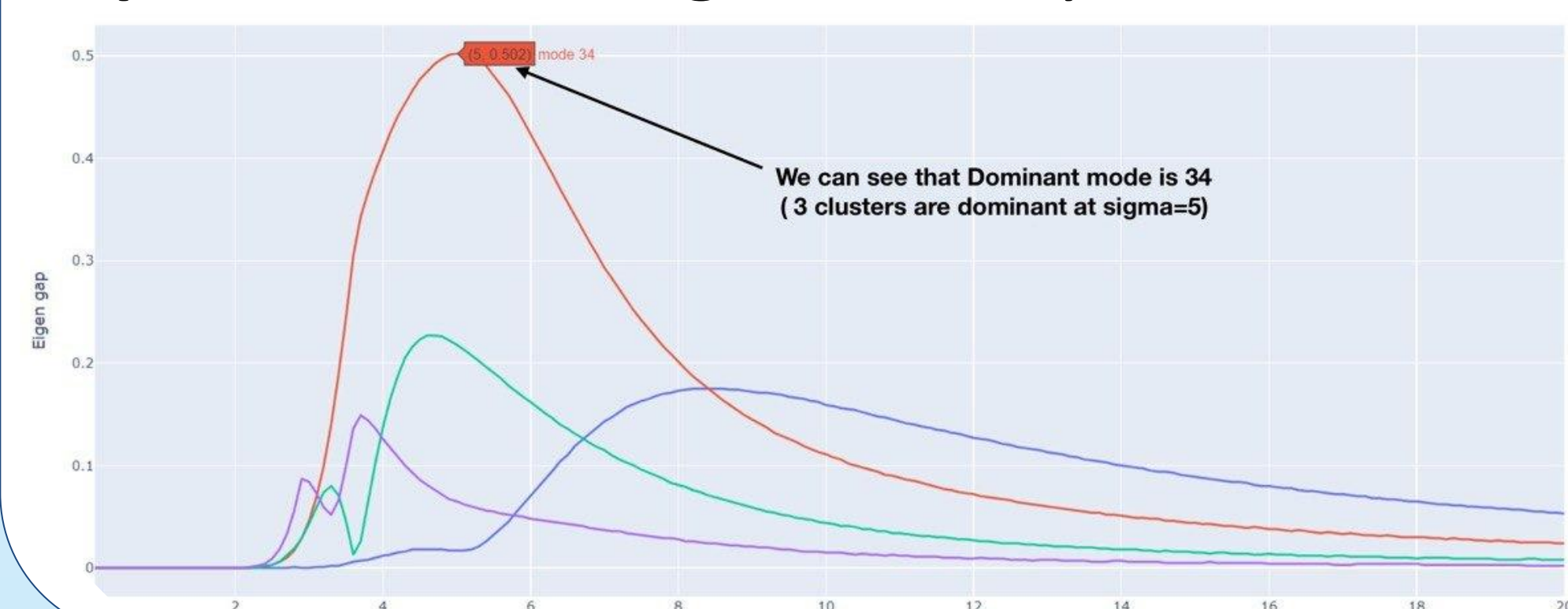
Number of Covid19 infected people based on their occupation over time



Covid19 disease propagation clustering originating from Education sector



**Spectral Clustering** to identify human motion patterns



Identify the major behaviour patterns of Bank workers:  
• Week day behaviour  
• Weekend behaviour  
• Outlier behaviours

### Contact details

Name : R. Godaliyadda  
Tel. No.: +94777709035  
Email : roshang@eng.pdn.ac.lk

